

# 42 Sounds

## 19 Consonants

b c/k d f g h j l m n p (q) r s t v w x y z

## 10 Vowels

ă ě ǒ ũ ĭ      ā ē ō ū ī

Short Vowels

Long Vowels

## 5 Digraphs

th th ch sh wh ph gn kn ck wr  
(voiced) (voiceless)      phone gnat knee quick write

## 3 Murmur Diphthongs

ar or er ir ur  
car storm her first turn

## 5 Special Vowel Sounds

au aw      ou ow      oi oy      oo      oo  
fault, saw      out, how, slow      oil, boy      zoo      look

# Blends

## L-Blends

bl cl fl gl pl sl

## R-Blends

br cr dr fr gr pr tr

## S-Blends

sc sk sl sm sn sp st sw

## 3-Letter S-Blends

scr spr str spl squ

## Extra Blends

dw tw

## Digraph Blends

shr thr phl phr chl chr sch  
(fl) (fr) (cl) (cr) (sc)